| Topic/Skill | Definition/Tips | Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Scale | The ratio of the length in a model to the length of the real thing. |  |
| 2. Scale (Map) | The ratio of a distance on the map to the actual distance in real life. | $1 \mathrm{in} .=250 \mathrm{mi}$ <br> $1 \mathrm{~cm}=160 \mathrm{~km}$ $\qquad$ <br> 400 Kioneters |
| 3. Bearings | 1. Measure from North (draw a North line) <br> 2. Measure clockwise <br> 3. Your answer must have $\mathbf{3}$ digits (eg. $047^{\circ}$ ) <br> Look out for where the bearing is measured from. |  |
| 4. Compass Directions | You can use an acronym such as 'Never Eat Shredded Wheat' to remember the order of the compass directions in a clockwise direction. <br> Bearings: $N E=045^{\circ}, W=270^{\circ}$ etc. |  |

